## MthSc 208: Differential Equations (Fall 2011) In-class Worksheet 6b: Complex Fourier Series

## NAME:

Consider the square wave defined by $f(x)=\left\{\begin{aligned} 1, & 0 \leq x<\pi \\ -1, & -\pi \leq x<0\end{aligned}\right.$ and extended to be $2 \pi$-periodic.

1. Sketch $f(x)$ and find its complex Fourier coefficients (i.e., $c_{0}$ and $c_{n}$ ).
2. Write $f(x)$ as a complex Fourier series: $f(x)=\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_{n} e^{-i n x}=c_{0}+\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}\left(c_{n} e^{-i n x}+c_{-n} e^{i n x}\right)$.
3. Find the real Fourier coefficients. Recall that $a_{n}=c_{n}+c_{-n}$ and $b_{n}=i\left(c_{n}-c_{-n}\right)$.
