

**MTHSC 208 (Differential Equations)**  
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**HW 15**  
**Due Friday November 6th, 2009**

For full credit, be sure to *show your work* on all of these problems!

- (1) Find the Laplace transform of the given function.
  - (a)  $3H(t-2)$
  - (b)  $(t-2)H(t-2)$
  - (c)  $e^{2(t-1)}H(t-1)$
  - (d)  $H(t-\pi/4)\sin 3(t-\pi/4)$
  - (e)  $t^2H(t-1)$
  - (f)  $e^{-t}H(t-2)$
  - (g)  $\sin(2t)H(t-\pi/6)$
- (2) In this exercise, you will examine the effect of shifts in the time domain on the Laplace transform (graphically).
  - (a) Sketch the graph of  $f(t) = \sin t$  in the time domain. Find the Laplace transform  $F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f(t)\}(s)$ . Sketch the graph of  $F$  in the  $s$ -domain on the interval  $[0, 2]$ .
  - (b) Sketch the graph of  $g(t) = H(t-1)\sin(t-1)$  in the time domain. Find the Laplace transform  $G(s) = \mathcal{L}\{g(t)\}(s)$ . Sketch the graph of  $G$  in the  $s$ -domain on the interval  $[0, 2]$  on the same axes used to sketch the graph of  $F$ .
  - (c) Repeat the directions in part (b) for  $g(t) = H(t-2)\sin(t-2)$ . Explain why engineers like to say that “a shift in the time domain leads to an attenuation (scaling) in the  $s$ -domain.”
- (3) Use the Heaviside function to redefine each piecewise function.
  - (a)  $f(t) = \begin{cases} 5, & 2 \leq t < 4; \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$
  - (b)  $f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 0; \\ t, & 0 \leq t < 3 \\ 4 & t \geq 3 \end{cases}$
  - (c)  $f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 0; \\ t^2, & 0 \leq t < 2 \\ 4 & t \geq 2 \end{cases}$
- (4) Find the inverse Laplace transform of each function. Create a piecewise definition for your solution that doesn't use the Heaviside function.
  - (a)  $F(s) = \frac{e^{-2s}}{s+3}$
  - (b)  $F(s) = \frac{1-e^{-s}}{s^2}$
  - (c)  $F(s) = \frac{e^{-s}}{s^2+4}$