

**Math 2080: Differential Equations**  
**Worksheet 2.2: Initial value problems**

**NAME:**

1. Suppose that \$100 is invested at a rate of 5%, compounded continuously. Set up and solve an initial value problem (IVP) that models this, and determine how long it takes for the investment to grow to \$500.

2. Tritium is an isotope of hydrogen that can be used as a biochemical tracer. Suppose that 10 mg of tritium decays to 8 mg in 4 hours. Determine its half-life.

3. A murder victim is discovered at midnight and the temperature of the body is recorded at  $31^{\circ}\text{C}$ . One hour later, the temperature of the body is  $29^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Assume that the ambient air temperature is a constant at  $21^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Use Newton's law of cooling [the differential equation  $T' = k(A - T)$ ] to calculate the victim's time of death (when his body temperature was  $37^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).